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LIBRARY OF CONGRESS INFORMATION BULLETIN

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Library Will Coordinate Preservation Microfilming with RLG

Deputy Librarian of Congress William J. Welsh has informed the Research Libraries Group (RLG) that the Library will coordinate part of its preservation microfilming activity with the RLG Cooperative Preservation Microfilming Project. The three-year RLG project, supported by grants from the National Endowment for the Humanities and the Andrew W. Mellon Foundation, began May 1. The cooperation of the Library of Congress and its assistance with planning were carried out under the auspices of its National Preservation Program Office.

RLG members have selected monographs (U.S. imprints and Americana) published between 1876 and 1900 as an initial target category in the project. There are three major aspects which will be covered by the Library of Congress in the cooperative effort, according to Mr. Welsh. First, the Library's Preservation Microfilming Office will, whenever possible, defer filming U.S. imprints of the target period in those subject classes chosen by RLG members. Second, the office will devote approximately one quarter of its annual production (budgeted at $520,000 in 1982–83) to the filming of complementary materials in the target period, beginning with some 1,700 heavily used historical and genealogical records of the period found in class CS. Serials of the period will also receive attention and gaps will be filled in those classes completed by RLG members.

Finally, the Library will facilitate item-specific bibliographic coordination between the Library and RLG to support filming decisions in a way that enhances access by the entire library community to records for materials being preserved on film. Specifically, the Library will ensure that the minimal-level cataloging records created for its microform master negatives, both for current production and for retrospective conversion efforts, will contain the appropriate MARC fields (007 and 533) necessary for the enhanced display of microforms available on RLIN, RLG's bibliographic system. These

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Library of Congress	LC class CS: Genealogy
RLG Members:	
Brown University	LC class PS: American poetry from the Harris collection
Columbia University	LC class P: American literature, philology, language
New York Public Library	LC classes B, G, K, R: philosophy and religion, cultural anthropology, law, medicine
University of California, Berkeley	LC class F: American history (TransMississippi West)
University of Michigan	LC classes H, J, T: economics, sociology, political science, technology (also classes D and CT: history, general and biography, using funds from a Department of Education Title II–C grant)
University of Minnesota	LC class PS: Hess collection of American dime novels
Yale University	LC classes E, F: American history (except TransMississippi West)

records will reach RLIN through the Cataloging Distribution Service.

Responsibilities assumed by RLG and the Library of Congress within the target categories are listed above.

The Research Libraries Group, Inc., a nationwide network of research institutions, is a corporation owned and operated by its members. The partnership was founded in 1974 to provide a framework within which these institutions could seek long-term solutions to the chronic fiscal, staffing, and support problems common to all research libraries. Through its four principal programs—Shared Resources, Collection Management and Development, Preservation, and Technical Systems and Bibliographic Control—the consortium is working to create an open-ended system of software, hardware, cooperative agreements, and coordinated procedures that will enable libraries to fulfill their traditional mission of collecting, organizing, preserving, and providing information.

The *Library of Congress Information Bulletin* is issued weekly by the Library of Congress and distributed free of charge to publicly supported libraries and research institutions, academic libraries, learned societies, and allied organizations in the United States.

Comparable institutions and organizations in other countries may arrange to receive the *Bulletin* on the exchange basis by applying in writing to the Library's Exchange and Gift Division. All other correspondence should be addressed to the LC *Information Bulletin*, Information Office, Library of Congress, Washington, D.C. 20540.

Member-owners of RLG are Columbia University, the New York Public Library, Stanford University, Yale University, the University of Michigan, the University of Pennsylvania, Princeton University, Dartmouth College, the University of Iowa, Rutgers University, Brigham Young University, Colorado State University, Brown University, Cornell University, the Johns Hopkins University, New York University, Northwestern University, the American Antiquarian Society, Pennsylvania State University, the University of Oklahoma, Temple University, the University of Minnesota, the University of California at Berkeley, the State University of New York at Binghamton, and the New York Historical Society.

Project Launched to Reduce Large Cataloging Arrearage

More than 250,000 monographs in more then 100 languages, acquired over the years, are currently in the Library's cataloging backlog. Most of these monographs have received some form of preliminary cataloging—and are thus accessible internally through either the manual or automated process files—but the remainder are unsearched and inaccessible to readers. Although most of the volumes were acquired during the last 10 years, some were accessioned in the late 1940s and 1950s. The largest language groupings of this arrearage are Arabic (13,835 volumes), Chinese (14,180), English (51,431), French (12,897), German (34,832), Hebraic (10,873), Portuguese (13,901), Russian (10,872), and Spanish (18,394).

In order to make maximum use of these materials in the future and to keep down the expense of moving and storing the cataloging arrearages during building renovation, The Deputy Librarian of Congress requested that the Collections Development

Office direct a major effort to reduce the arrearage as much as possible by applying a strict reevaluation to the original selection decisions on these materials. In addition, Processing Services was asked to prepare a multiyear plan to deal with the volumes selected for retention.

On June 8, the reselection part of the project got under way as more than 50 subject and area specialists from Research Services and the Law Library began to examine the pre-1981 volumes of the arrearage, which is currently located in the north curtain of the second floor of the Thomas Jefferson Building. The specialists are identifying volumes no longer needed by the Library and a limited number of volumes for full cataloging. The bulk of the volumes selected for retention will be given minimal-level cataloging.

It is expected that nearly a quarter of the arrearage can be discarded or transferred to other libraries. Some of the categories of foreign materials suggested for discard are outdated technology books, popularizations, books illustrated with derivative photographic reproductions, reprints of classics, doctoral dissertations, and obsolete government publications. American materials will be discarded more selectively but will include post-1900 technology books of marginal value, outdated popularizations, derivative works by minor or unknown authors, outdated general introductions to general subjects, and materials which are known to be available in microform. Books dealing with technical agriculture will be transferred to the National Agriculture Library, those treating clinical medicine to the National Library of Medicine, and art exhibition catalogs of less than 32 pages not wanted by the Prints and Photographs Division will be sent to the libraries of the National Gallery of Art or the National Museum of American Art/National Portrait Gallery.

The remaining volumes will receive minimal-level cataloging, except for about 10 percent, which will be selected for full cataloging. This latter category will include significant reference works such as catalogs to important collections and national gazetteers, definitive studies in any field, national statistical publications, and substantive genealogies.

Most of the pamphlets will be transferred to the appropriate subject or area divisions for their vertical files. They may be selected at a later date for a form of batch cataloging now near completion. Pamphlets of significant research value may receive full- or

Information Bulletin to Publish Annual Book Receipts Charts

The annual charts of book receipts from abroad, which formerly appeared in *Acquisitions Trends*, will henceforth appear in the LC *Information Bulletin* (see pp. 258–64, this issue). *Acquisitions Trends* has ceased publication. It is planned that these charts will appear, in the future, in a spring issue of the *Bulletin*.

Several of the Library's subject and area specialists from Research Services and managers from Processing Services who are working on the project to reselect materials from the Library's cataloging arrearage include (foreground, on the right) Lolita Silva of the Collections Development Office and (at the table, left to right) William J. Sittig, Collections Development Office, who coordinated the project; Charles R. Fenly, Descriptive Cataloging Division, who is coordinating the project for his division; Georgette M. Dorn, Hispanic Division; and Mi Chu Wiens of the Asian Division. Pictured in the background are John R. Hébert and Mary Ellis Kahler, both of the Hispanic Division, and on the balcony (on the left) Hugo W. Christiansen, Shared Cataloging Division, who is coordinating the project for his division, and Lou Jacob, Asian Division, and (on the right) Edite Abolins and Michael J. Benedik, both of the Shared Cataloging Division.

minimal-level cataloging. Brittle materials selected for retention will be microfilmed and then briefly cataloged.

The reselection project is expected to continue until the fall of this year. Processing Services is currently planning for minimal-level cataloging of the arrearage volumes as a special project.

There are also approximately 25,000 serial titles in the cataloging arrearages. These volumes will be reselected and given minimal-level cataloging under a separate project now being planned by the Serial Record Division.

Inquiries about the arrearages projects may be directed to the Collections Development Office or Processing Services (Library of Congress, Washington, D.C. 20540).

Michael R. Pew Is Named Associate Register for Automation

Michael R. Pew

Register of Copyrights David Ladd has announced the appointment of Michael R. Pew to the position of Associate Register of Copyrights for Automation and Management Information Systems, effective July 11. In his new position, Mr. Pew will have full responsibility for developing the policy for the Copyright Office automation program.

Besides ongoing systems such as the in-process tracking systems (COINS), the automated cataloging system (COPICS), and the online data bases (COHM and COHD), Mr. Pew will handle the technological aspects of such areas as electronic publishing, the concept of the paperless office, the use of various kinds of office automation technology, the introduction of high technology to document storage and retrieval, and the increased use of machine-readable character recognition devices. As the in-process data bases are developed, full use will be made of automated statistical reporting techniques for workload control and to support long-range budget planning.

In his memorandum to the staff of the Copyright Office announcing Mr. Pew's appointment, Mr. Ladd pointed out that Mr. Pew's education and experience make him uniquely qualified for this position. He earned a bachelor of science degree in mathematics from the University of London in 1959. Before coming to the Library of Congress, he spent 13 years in the data processing industry in senior technical and management positions.

Mr. Pew joined the Library in September 1973 as a senior systems analyst of the Information Systems Office assigned to the Copyright Office, and, in September 1974, he was transferred to the Copyright Office as a program analyst. In that position, he was involved in all aspects of the office's operations, including in-process control, cataloging, planning for the implementation of the copyright revision bill, and the reorganization of the office.

Mr. Pew was promoted to executive officer of the Copyright Office in March 1976. The duties of this position included exercising final responsibility for the coordination and review of all personnel matters and serving as the principal liaison officer with other departments in the Library. In this capacity, he was responsible for overseeing the planning and final preparation of the Copyright Office budget with Library management and served as a member of the Library's management team in the negotiations that resulted in the first contracts with AFSCME.

Mr. Pew was promoted to Assistant Register of Copyrights for Automation and Records in December of 1977. In that position he shared responsibility for the overall management of the department with the Register of Copyrights and the Assistant Register of Copyrights for Registration. In addition to being the senior staff member concerned with automation, Mr. Pew also directed the Cataloging, Information and Reference, Records Management, and Licensing Divisions, as well as the Planning and Technical Office.

In May 1980, Mr. Pew became the Associate Register of Copyrights and had full responsibility for directing the operations of the Copyright Office other than legal affairs. Thus, he brings extensive experience and technical expertise to his new position.

Librarians from abroad who visited the Library on June 13–14 are pictured here with Deputy Librarian of Congress William J. Welsh (front row, center), educational liaison officer John Henry Hass (back row, far left), and tour coordinator Brian N. Willson (back row, far right).

Foreign Librarians Visit LC On USIA-Sponsored Project

On June 13 and 14, the Library of Congress was host to 15 distinguished foreign librarians in a second Multi-Regional Project on American Libraries, sponsored by the U.S. Information Agency. The Library visit was included in a 30-day tour of American libraries aimed at giving participants firsthand understanding of librarianship in this country and an opportunity to establish working relationships with their colleagues in the United States.

Following their stay in Washington, D.C., the librarians were to visit a representative mix of libraries—national, state, private, university, branch, and school—in various regions of the country, focusing on library administration, programs and activities, and education.

During their visit to the Library of Congress, the visitors met with senior officials, including William J. Welsh, The Deputy Librarian, and Carol A. Nemeyer, Associate Librarian for National programs. In addition to describing Library Programs, Dr. Nemeyer, then also president of the American Library Association, told the participants about plans for the ALA Annual Conference in Los Angeles, Calif., which they later attended.

The group also had discussions with department directors in Processing Services, Research Services, and the Congressional Research Service. John Y. Cole, executive director of the Center for the Book, made a presentation on the center's activities which relate to the international library scene.

The participants in the program (pictured above) included Thabit Aljary, director general, Damascus University Library, Damascus, Syria; Gloria Batto Ochoteco, assistant director, National Library, Montevideo, Uruguay; Miriam de la Rocha Biasotti, head of information retrieval, Brazilian Institute for Information on Science and Technology, Brasilia; Farbara Cartocci, deputy director, Library of the Chamber of Deputies, Rome, Italy; David Cornelius, acting director, Ghana Library Board, Accra; Cecelia Culebra Vives, head of the Public Services Department, El Colegio de Mexico Library, Mexico City; Agnes Joyce Gozo, assistant librarian, Medical Library, University of Zimbabwe, Harare; and Helen Guevara Cox, director, The Library Institute, University of Guadalajara, Mexico. Others present were Wanda Jasinska, visiting exchange librarian, University of Indiana, Bloomington, Ind., and senior librarian, American Studies Center, Warsaw University, Warsaw, Poland; Liu Shengmei, associate research librarian and head of the Acquisition Department, Nanjing University Library, Nanjing, People's Republic of China; Daniel Onimisi Oboro, director of the State Library Services, Bendel State Library, Benin City, Nigeria; Elbia Rusin, head librarian, Marshall Islands High School, Majuro; Alice Von Romondt, library director, Aruba Public Library; Wang Chen-Ku, director, National Central Library, Taipei, Taiwan; and Hyacinth Winder, assistant librarian, Learning Resources Unit, Ministry of Education, Nassau, Bahamas.

JACKPHY Records Available

On June 8, implementation of the Library's JACKPHY/MARC program began with the first group of JACKPHY (Japanese, Arabic, Chinese, Korean, Persian, and Yiddish) language monographs being cataloged under new guidelines. These guidelines allow Processing Services to create, in addition to the traditional mixed vernacular and romanized Library of Congress printed card, a romanized full MARC record, thereby making machine-readable cataloging available for all monographs processed by the Library.

Romanized cataloging will be available either through the MARC Distribution Service or through the National Union Catalog Computer-Output-Microfiche catalog (*NUC Books*). The familiar vernacular cataloging will be available only in printed card format. For specific ordering information please contact Cataloging Distribution Service, Customer Services Section, Library of Congress, Washington, D.C. 20541.

APPENDIX

Library of Congress Book Receipts, 1981 and 1982

The following figures refer to monographic pieces *acquired* by the Library of Congress for the two years shown. These statistics should not be confused with the number of pieces added to the Library's collections, which are published in the Librarian's *Annual Report*.

In this table dashes appear in the "Number" columns where fewer than three pieces were received. Dashes in the "Average Price" columns mean that the information was unavailable. Readers are cautioned against inferring too much from these figures, which do not necessarily reflect LC acquisition policies, local publishing patterns, or dealer responsiveness. Purchase statistics are based on payment records. Some figures are distorted because the receipt of a number of invoices or particularly large shipments of publications may immediately precede or follow the closing date for statistical reporting.

Footnotes will be found at the end of the tables.

	1981			1982		
	E&G	Purchases		E&G	Purchases	
COUNTRY NAME	Number	Number	Average Price	Number	Number	Average Price
Afghanistan	7	12	$7.61	11	42	$3.35
Albania	----	149	4.94	----	81	5.09
Algeria	33	157	5.21	77	19	15.62
Angola	9	----	----	----	3	3.68
Antigua	----	6	3.20	----	5	8.75
Argentina	395	842	20.67	479	865	13.84
Austria	235	1,985	21.27	538	625	22.88
Australia	1,791	673	17.51	1,835	602	21.53
Bahamas	----	27	8.16	8	1	7.50
Bahrain	1	5	5.45	----	9	5.09
Bangladesh	30	262	1.96	78	215	1.03
Barbados	----	2	7.87	12	16	7.33
Belgium	375	605	27.65	893	487	19.19
Belize	----	1	12.50	4	2	7.50
Benin (Dahomey)	3	9	7.69	----	4	12.61
Bermuda	----	9	9.33	7	8	35.90
Bhutan	5	58	25.38	2	72	44.37
Bolivia	81	140	11.57	93	220	11.76
Botswana	29	----	----	36	----	----

August 8, 1983

STAFF NEWS

Inez Bell Awarded 20-Year Pin

Inez Gates Bell, a senior arranger-filer in the Catalog Maintenance Unit, NUC Control Section, Catalog Management and Publication Division, was presented a 20-year Federal Service Award pin on June 3, by Gloria H. Hsia, chief of the division.

A native of Washington, D.C., Mrs. Bell began her Library and Federal service in June 1963 with the former Buildings and Grounds Division. During her tenure at the Library, Mrs. Bell has received subsequent promotions to positions in the then Stack and Reader Division, the former Card Division, the Shared Cataloging Division, and the Descriptive Cataloging Division. In May of this year, she transferred to the Catalog Management and Publication Division.

Mrs. Bell was among the recipients of two group Meritorious Service Awards while employed in the Shared Cataloging Division. These awards were presented in 1976 and 1978.

WRA Plans First Fall Golf Tournament

The Welfare and Recreation Association, the sponsor of the successful annual spring golf tournament, will hold another tournament this fall. It will take place on Wednesday, September 21, at the Andrews Air Force Base golf course. The shotgun start is scheduled for 8:30 a.m.

The entry fee is $20, which includes green fees, prize fees, and a buffet luncheon and liquid refreshments. Registration is limited to the first 100 entrants, and Library of Congress entrants will be given priority until August 26. Library entrants include current and retired staff members and other persons affiliated with or working at the Library in other capacities. Only Library entrants will be eligible to win The Librarian's and The Deputy Librarian's Trophies. All participants will be eligible to win other trophies and prizes.

Registration forms, now being distributed to all staff members, should be returned to Joseph Love, Personnel Security Office, LM 624, no later than September 9. Checks should be made payable to LC–WRA.

Staff Activities

Dolores Moyano Martin was presented the José Toribio Medina Award "for an outstanding contribution to Latin American scholarship" by the XXVIII Seminar on the Acquisition of Latin American Library Materials on June 30, in San José, Costa Rica. Mrs. Martin is editor of the *Handbook of Latin American Studies*, a publication of the Hispanic Division and the University of Texas Press.

Donald G. Shomette, visual information specialist in the Central Services Division, captured the four ages of Brahms in this pencil sketch (below), the principal artwork used in the Library's International Festival and Conference celebrating the Brahms Sesquicentenary held in May. The sketch was also reproduced in the June/July issue of *Symphony Magazine* to accompany an article entitled "Brahms with Reserve" by Lon Tuck, a music critic with the *Washington Post.*

Fawzi Tadros, senior reference librarian in the African and Middle Eastern Division, has resumed his work in the Near East Section after a two-year leave of absence. During this period, he served as expert in library science in the State of Qatar, on the Arabian Gulf, under UNESCO auspices. His major responsibility was to teach library science at the University of Qatar. He also coordinated library operations and participated in the development of the university libraries.

Dina Wadwha of the Library's office in New Delhi, India, recently completed a two-month visit to Washington, D.C., during which time he was trained by staff members in the Automated Systems Office (ASO) in the use of computers in anticipation of the installation of automation equipment in the New Delhi office. At the conclusion of his training period, Mr. Wadwha was the guest of honor at a luncheon attended by ASO staff members and persons from the Overseas Operations Division and other Processing Services offices. Henriette D. Avram, acting Assistant Librarian for Processing Services, took the occasion to thank Mr. Wadwha for his work and present him a letter of appreciation.

Those present in addition to Mrs. Avram and Mr. Wadwha (foreground) were (left to right) Ann K. Christy, ASO; Justin M. Kniemeyer, Automation Planning and Liaison Office (APLO); Barbara Roland, APLO; Thomas N. Kearns, ASO; James L. Myracle, ASO; and William R. Nugent, ASO.

William P. Tuchrello, Southeast Asian reference librarian, Asian Division, presented a talk on "The Role of Resource Materials in Thai Studies in the United States" at the American University Alumni Association in Bangkok, Thailand, on May 9, while on a seven-week trip to South and Southeast Asia. This presentation, along with other lectures addressed to librarians and academics in India and Thailand, was focused on the Library of Congress participation in the international advancement of Thai and Asian studies.

Marriage, Birth Announcements

Lisa D. Mills, administrative support specialist in the Buildings Management Division, and **Barry Taylor** were married on July 15. Mr. Taylor is an employee of Premium Distributors, Inc. The Taylors reside in Adelphi, Md.

Leigh and Ralph Bucca are the parents of a daughter, Kira A., born on May 25 at Southern Maryland Hospital. Mrs. Bucca is a searcher/editor in the National Union Catalog Control Section, Catalog Management and Publication Division, and Mr. Bucca is a senior searcher examiner in the Photoduplication Service.

August Events

Tuesday, August 16

Dr. Vivica J. F. Sherman will discuss the topic, "Coping with Common Childhood Illness," in a program sponsored by the Health Services Office. In the Mumford Room (LM 649) at 2 p.m.

Thursday, August 18

Blues musicians Quentin "Fris" Holloway and John Dee Holeman will perform in a free outdoor concert, and will also demonstrate the buckdance. Outside the Thomas Jefferson Building (indoors in the event of rain) at 12 noon.

Personnel Changes

Appointments: Mary Ambrosio, programmer, GS–11, User Appl, 30102; Rebecca Frable, research

statistical assistant, GS–6, CRS RAM, 30237; Mark Gurevitz, research assistant, GS–7, CRS A, 30078; Donna Vogt, analyst in agricultural policy, GS–12, CRS ENR, 30131; Katy Wei, assistant programmer, GS–7, User Prod, 30193.

Temporary Appointments: Ariadne DuBasky, deck attendant, GS–3, Col Mgmt, G113Z; Valexia Hall, library aid, GS–1, Ord, NP; Cheryl Jackson, library aid, GS–1, Inf, NP; Denise Mayhew, library aid, GS–1, CRS F, NP; Sheray Mize, library aid, GS–1, Ser, NP; Wayne Morrison, reference assistant, GS–5, CRS E, 30220; Terrie Musgrove, library aid, GS–1, Ord, NP; Claire Pitsenberger, deck attendant, GS–3, Mus, NP; Cynthia Prosser, deck attendant, GS–3, Col Mgmt, G113Z; Cutina Rajah, library aid, GS–1, Mus, NP; Dean Seibert, library aid, GS–1, NRC, NP; Tamiko Smith, library aid, GS–1, Mus, NP; Beatrice Turlington, deck attendant, GS–3, Col Mgmt, G113Z; Barbara Wilson, library aid, GS–1, CRS SPR, NP.

Promotions: Teruyo Adams, to senior prelimi-

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In addition to greeting cards, the free catalog contains numerous gift items, including recordings, books, posters, and reproductions of maps and photographs. American Folklife Center offerings include cards, handwoven bookmarks, and handcarved wooden birds. Other gifts are LC umbrellas, printer's mark scarves, tote bags, a coloring book, and a pair of owl bookends copied from a sculpture in the Jefferson Reading Room in the Adams Building.

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nary cataloger, GS–8, Share Cat, 30258; Carlotta Davis, CRS EPW, to administrative secretary, GS–7, ASO, 30296; Joan Dickson, Mus, to assistant division secretary, GS–6, CRS Gov, 30239; Virginia Gifford, Cop Cat, to music cataloger, GS–11, SMCD, 30252; Victoria Hill, to team leader for congressional reader services, GS–13, CRS C, 30154; Clifton Long, CS, to payroll clerk, GS–4, FMO, 30249; Wassily Smyronow, to senior preliminary cataloger, GS–8, Share Cat, 30270.

Resignations: Diana Baylor, SMCD; Ronald Bell, CRS L; Anthony Culver, Ord; Harry Failing, Bldgs; Jesse Jones, Bldgs; Greg Welsh, NLS/BPH.

COUNTRY NAME	1981 E&G Number	1981 Purchases Number	1981 Purchases Average Price	1982 E&G Number	1982 Purchases Number	1982 Purchases Average Price
Brazil	813	2,128	$5.56	2,295	2,283	$4.33
British Indian Ocean Territory	----	----	----	----	----	----
Brunei	----	-----	----	7	9	4.66
Bulgaria	1,021	1,074	7.59	1,400	894	7.51
Burma	348	171	2.29	372	78	2.24
Burundi	1	1	19.82	7	----	----
Cambodia (Khmer Republic)	4	----	----	----	----	----
Cameroon	59	121	15.76	25	152	14.59
Canada	4,877	1,664	11.05	4,408	1,207	15.99
Cape Verde	----	----	----	----	----	----
Caymen Islands	----	----	----	----	11	13.77
Central African Republic	8	----	----	----	4	11.05
Chad	----	----	----	1	----	----
Chile	199	233	20.47	178	359	19.94
China	1,573	3,316	7.31	20,481	7,718	5.40
Colombia	227	276	13.31	295	425	15.89
Comoros Islands (Indian Ocean)	4	----	----	----	----	----
Congo-Brazzaville	33	----	----	5	28	4.92
Costa Rica	110	144	7.13	71	182	9.76
Cuba	171	2	7.90	153	16	10.39
Cyprus	17	46	18.05	11	5	20.00
Czechoslovakia	571	1,453	5.95	719	1,053	5.98
Denmark	3,025	1,651	22.72	2,427	757	20.60
Djibouti	----	5	7.95	----	----	----
Dominican Republic	39	259	7.67	96	333	8.78
Ecuador	193	124	7.26	60	376	1.52

	1981			1982		
	E&G	Purchases		E&G	Purchases	
COUNTRY NAME	Number	Number	Average Price	Number	Number	Average Price
Egypt	2,279	955	$4.00	3,690	1,284	$2.81
El Salvador	73	71	11.54	57	88	17.48
Equatorial Guinea	7	1	2.03	----	----	----
Ethiopia	66	6	16.15	670	26	7.02
Finland	1,520	537	17.09	1,643	425	17.81
France	1,616	5,963	17.56	3,813	4,224	15.96
French Guiana	----	9	14.11	----	9	9.05
Gabon	8	23	13.18	----	29	14.82
Gambia	7	5	11.30	9	3	2.70
Germany (West)	5,182	10,637	20.91	5,790	7,915	20.59
Germany (East)	896	597	10.49	727	550	10.66
Ghana	49	13	7.62	18	28	15.73
Great Britain	2,273	6,745	25.67	2,097	4,612	18.91
Greece	45	89	12.09	70	638	8.16
Grenada	----	----	----	6	111	2.52
Guatemala	60	111	7.06	55	144	10.94
Guinea	----	3	15.08	1	7	8.97
Guinea-Bissau	----	----	----	----	----	----
Guyana	1	28	6.38	7	16	3.73
Haiti	31	6	12.37	4	61	9.16
Honduras	16	76	6.10	1	107	4.69
Hong Kong	49	1,557	12.69	59	1,032	10.97
Hungary	763	1,129	7.14	758	1,469	8.75
Iceland	4	130	21.05	5	7	8.44
India	601	5,425	4.06	3,158	5,339	5.92
Indonesia	313	675	3.88	215	713	4.67
Iran	31	1,002	8.05	48	349	19.55
Iraq	293	79	5.46	188	78	10.78

	1981			1982		
	E&G	Purchases		E&G	Purchases	
COUNTRY NAME	Number	Number	Average Price	Number	Number	Average Price
Ireland	81	208	$13.04	139	201	$14.27
Israel	788	1,314	10.99	847	1,969	10.53
Italy	414	5,110	11.92	965	7,022	9.20
Ivory Coast	4	29	10.21	22	26	18.96
Jamaica	----	127	5.38	52	65	5.53
Japan	3,625	12,236	15.96	2,496	9,335	15.71
Jordan	28	17	7.17	30	42	8.56
Kenya	191	196	2.31	234	80	2.74
Korea (North)	65	215	3.71	59	126	3.81
Korea (South)	641	2,553	13.89	485	3,004	13.87
Kuwait	35	301	9.43	32	159	8.88
Laos	----	----	----	----	----	----
Lebanon	100	1,616	10.39	102	1,593	7.98
Lesotho	----	5	3.58	----	----	----
Liberia	11	10	6.26	----	4	8.72
Libya	60	2	2.06	60	9	11.35
Liechtenstein	----	4	54.59	1	5	49.34
Luxembourg	1	----	----	----	3	16.61
Macao	4	----	----	----	----	----
Madagascar	13	54	5.20	6	9	5.08
Malawi	45	66	3.73	32	2	2.04
Malaysia	44	326	5.20	47	265	6.74
Maldives	1	----	----	12	27	1.19
Mali	5	1	6.75	----	----	----
Malta	2	----	----	35	30	14.32
Mauritania	----	----	----	----	----	----
Mauritius	34	18	16.91	45	29	6.15
Mexico	1,234	925	11.00	1,306	810	8.66

	1981			1982		
	E&G	Purchases		E&G	Purchases	
COUNTRY NAME	Number	Number	Average Price	Number	Number	Average Price
Monaco	5	----	----	----	----	----
Mongolia	39	----	----	23	----	----
Morocco	55	75	$13.38	137	216	$10.12
Mozambique	7	----	----	1	17	8.87
Namibia	----	236	4.39	*	66	5.11
Nepal	86	391	2.14	456	181	1.14
Netherlands	1,017	1,693	19.22	1,691	1,705	18.81
Netherlands Antilles	4	24	9.31	----	31	10.45
New Zealand	1,216	122	21.91	1,117	96	16.43
Nicaragua	22	168	10.20	52	137	8.14
Niger	1	10	9.77	10	----	----
Nigeria	268	80	15.06	138	114	11.43
Norway	581	800	17.54	487	509	16.71
Oman	1	----	----	6	14	4.86
Pakistan	389	1,052	2.15	768	976	2.02
Panama	95	40	5.69	115	46	7.39
Papua New Guinea	10	1	5.80	23	----	----
Paraguay	16	84	13.83	18	63	13.56
Peru	140	485	8.18	94	390	8.58
Philippines	357	270	15.92	754	365	15.27
Poland	1,296	1,333	6.23	1,187	765	8.28
Portugal	217	537	6.17	205	435	7.40
Puerto Rico	97	146	8.93	25	73	8.69
Qatar	82	----	----	184	2	9.11
Réunion	7	16	11.88	28	26	11.12
Romania	129	1,571	1.59	418	839	1.58
Rwanda	14	22	14.43	20	6	26.25
St. Lucia	----	----	----	----	1	1.25

	1981			1982		
	E&G	Purchases		E&G	Purchases	
COUNTRY NAME	Number	Number	Average Price	Number	Number	Average Price
St. Vincent	----	----	----	----	1	$4.00
Saudi Arabia	120	32	$5.96	64	132	5.65
Senegal	6	10	11.47	7	38	17.70
Seychelles	4	1	10.28	8	----	----
Sierra Leone	----	6	31.92	1	8	19.78
Singapore	25	261	7.89	22	147	8.83
Somalia	4	----	----	43	----	----
South Africa	641	307	17.11	408	252	15.52
Spain	778	4,685	11.58	674	3,144	12.61
Sri Lanka	26	142	1.17	253	151	1.24
Sudan	340	22	3.41	197	50	6.95
Surinam	1	118	9.42	----	25	----
Swaziland	3	----	----	3	----	----
Sweden	1,905	1,547	18.69	876	1,172	16.21
Switzerland	227	2,378	21.04	766	1,908	21.28
Syria	37	268	7.85	2	201	8.78
Taiwan	1,730	4,829	7.63	1,867	3,373	9.38
Tanzania	46	41	5.24	46	16	3.97
Thailand	231	514	3.42	1,723	513	3.35
Togo	5	----	----	----	4	18.71
Trinidad	1	59	9.50	----	26	7.76
Tunisia	67	90	7.38	103	159	8.77
Turkey	5	278	3.76	337	269	6.44
Uganda	----	4	3.93	----	10	11.52
United Arab Emirates	1	----	----	7	----	----
U.S.*	----	18,247	15.03	----	19,596	16.07
U.S.S.R.	8,406	6,977	4.90	8,673	8,274	3.93
Upper Volta	----	5	4.77	----	1	293

	1981			1982		
	E&G	Purchases		E&G	Purchases	
COUNTRY NAME	Number	Number	Average Price	Number	Number	Average Price
Uruguay	95	372	$12.08	117	279	$15.23
Vatican City	5	----	----	11	----	----
Venezuela	424	138	11.24	486	134	8.54
Vietnam	393	70	4.74	1,114	23	7.53
Virgin Islands (U.K.)	----	----	----	----	5	4.25
Virgin Islands (U.S.)	----	----	----	----	22	9.80
Yemen (North)	23	5	9.72	21	11	7.56
Yemen (South)	----	----	----	----	2	2.70
Yugoslavia	303	484	13.30	370	760	11.63
Zaire	28	52	19.68	27	99	11.26
Zambia	10	49	9.25	39	10	2.27
Zimbabwe Rhodesia	49	24	25.68	20	71	16.40

FOOTNOTES

U.S.: The relatively small number of monographs shown as purchases is due to the large number received through Copyright and the CIP program. A number of inexpensive pamphlets is included in the total, which affects the average price.

The value of the U.S. dollar, which continued in 1982, was in large part responsible for the drop in prices for some countries and the low percent of increase for others.

Ecuador through Hungary: Average price figures for 1981, which were reproduced illegibly in the April 1982 issue of Acquisition Trends, are supplied here in full.

Namibia: Exchange materials are given under South Africa for 1982.

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